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가 가 가

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1.

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- 1) . : , 1989
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- 2) . 醫史學 1995 ; 4 : 175- 177;
 . 延世醫史學 1997 ; 1(2) : 35- 62
- 3) . : , 1988;
 . : 文脈社, 1990;
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가

1945 11 19 (朝鮮民主黨) 10 (尹基寧) 5 (道) (行政局) (保健局) (局長) 4) 1946 2 8 5 10 (北朝鮮臨時人民委員會)가

1946 11 1947 2 (北朝鮮人民委員會) (民主黨) (李東英) 5) 6)

2 1948 9 (朝鮮民主主義人民共和國) (李炳南) 7) (保健相) 1957 8 2 (崔昌錫) 8) 1974 6 (朴明彬) 5

4) 1989. 215
5) 21. : , 1994
6) 1949. : , 1949. 85
7) 1949. 13.
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8) 1910 , 1941 2
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2. 10)

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3. 12)

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 9) 編. : , 1990
 10) . : , , 1981. 414- 484
 11) 1949. 65
 12) . . . : , 1990

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(醫師) (準醫)

5 (醫科大學) 가 . 3

(醫療補助員)
(醫學專門學校) 가 (特
設班)

.16)

(通信科)가 .17)

가가 . 5 ,
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가 , , 가

가 가 34 , 가 5
가 27

12.2% , 27.32% ,

가 .

가

가

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13) . . : , 1990

14) . . 464

15) . : , 1994. 1016

16) . 1019

17) . 가 . 1964 ; 12 : 18-21

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 ,¹⁹⁾ 2 ,
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 (東醫學部, 4) (東醫師), (衛生學部,
 5) (衛生醫師), (藥學部, 5) (藥劑師)
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18) 1974. 250- 251

19) 1974. 250- 251

20) . . . : , 1990. 223

21) 1954- 55. 448; 1956. 128

22) () 1959. 227

23) 1981. 642

24) . 韓國近代醫學教育史. , 1995. 261- 269

1946 7 8 < > 40
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.29) . 1948 150
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25) 1888 10 27 , 1914
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26) 1949. 128; . 137

27) . 137

28) 1949. 128

29) . 138

30) . 462

31) 1949. 129

32) . 1289

33) 編. : , 1990

34) 1898 3 15 , 1917
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 36) 1949. 129
 37) . 1289
 38) . 140
 39) 1949. 129.
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40) . 462
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 42) . 462
 43) 1949. 131

1949 182 가 가 1953 121 1946 100
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 州醫科大學) ,49) 1968 (新義州醫科大學) (江界醫
 科大學) , 1969 (元山醫科大學), (沙里院醫科大學),
 (平南醫科大學) , 1970 (惠山醫科大學)
 (開成醫科大學) 1 11 가 .
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 1992 ,52)

44) . . 491
 45) . 1016
 46) 1954- 55. 74
 47) 1954- 55. 75
 48) 1957. 105
 49) 1960. 246
 50) . 1289
 51) 1991. 480

720 , 720 , 2,480 , 1,040 , 400 ,
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 1964 4 9,211 가 ,
 739 가 ,^{.62)}
^{.63)} 1946 1,009 , 1949 2,131 , 1953
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 15,874 , 1963 18,241 , 1 ^{.64)} 1949 1.1 , 1955 1.5 ,

52) 1993. 295
 53) . 1018- 1019
 54) . 1016
 55) . 1018
 56) 1958. 139
 57) 1986. 241
 58) 1990. 181
 59) 1961. 230
 60) 1963. 252
 61) 1964. 221
 62) 1965. 170
 63) 1964. 328; 1963. 252; 1961. 254
 64) 1984. 292; 1981. 303; 1989. 273;

1960 3.3 , 1965 9.3 , 1970 11.7 , 1975 17.5 , 1979 23.3 , 1980 23.6 , 1982 24 , 1988 27 , 1996 29.7 .
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士) (學士) (學位) (學職) 가
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(洪命憲) 8 , 가 , 가
(金科奉) ,
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가 「赤血球 代
謝 病理 關 研究」 , 「鉛中毒性 關 實驗的 研究」
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1997. 186
65) 1964. 328
66) 1949. 132
67) 1950. 350
68) 1954- 1955. 49
69) 1965. 168
70) . : , 1997. 234
71) . 1990 9 4 ; 1994 2 6 : . 1995 5 25 ; .

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(藥草院), (微生物研究所),
(衛生研究所), (藥品分析檢定所), (中央輸血處)가
(醫學科學研究院) .75)

가

가

.76)

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1960 (常務委員會委員長) . 1957 58

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(實驗醫學研究所), (藥學
研究所) .78) 1960 가 (醫學
科學研究院病院) 7 , 150 , 4
, 5 , 2
.79)

231- 232

- 72) 1968. 186
- 73) 1953. 108- 109
- 74) 1954- 55. 455
- 75) 1959. 219
- 76) . 1958. 74- 75
- 77) . 1959 8 21 , 4
- 78) 1960. 238- 239

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= ABSTRACT =

A Study on Medical Educational System in North Korea

PARK Yun-jae*, PARK Hyoung-woo*

Medical education in North Korea began with 2 medical colleges established during 1930s and 1940s, and each Province came to have one medical college by 1970s. It is presumed to exist 14 medical colleges in 1992. Apart from medical colleges, there are several kinds of medical schools. The number of medical practitioners has increased as the number of educational institutes for medicine increased. In 1996, there was 29.7 medical practitioners for 10,000 persons. They have several kinds of academic degree in North Korea: they include Wonsa, candidate Wonsa, doctor, vice-doctor, candidate doctor. In university they have professor, associate professor, lecturer, and research assistant. Academic degrees and positions are given not by the university nor research institute, but by the Government Board for Awarding Academic Degree and Position. Concerning research institutes, there is Chosôn Institute for Medical Science that once was a medical research center under the Central Science Academy, and became an independent institute in 1963. Besides this institute, universities have their own research institutes, and there are also some other independent institutes.

KEY WORDS : North Korea, Medical Education, Medical College, Academic Degree, Academic Position, Research Institute

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